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TRADE IN GRAIN FUTURES

ISSUED MONTHLY BY GRAIN FUTURES ADMINISTRATION, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON. D. C.

Vol 1

No 4.

October, 1931

- CONTENTS -

WHEAT:		<u>Table</u>
	Volume of trading Open commitments Prices	1-2 3-4 5-6
CORN:	Volume of trading Open commitments Prices	9-10
OATS:	Volume of trading Open commitments Prices	13 14 15
RYE BARLEY	V, AND FLAX: Volume of trading Open commitments Prices	17
ALL GRAIN:	Volume of trading at four principal markets (daily) Volume of trading at all contract markets (monthly)	
WHEAT AND	CORN: Maximum open commitments during life of each future	21

GRAIN FUTURES ADMINISTRATION

U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

J. W. T. Duvel.....Chief J. M. Mehl... Assistant Chief

FIELD OFFICES

Chicago, Illinois: L. A. Fitz, In charge

Room 906- 332 S. LaSalle St.

Markets supervised: Chicago Board of Trade

Chicago Open Board of Trade St. Louis Merchants' Exchange Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce

Kansas City, Missouri: W. F. Logan, In charge

556 Board of Trade Bldg.

Market supervised: Kansas City Board of Trade

Minneapolis, Minnesota: J. R. Mathewson, In charge

1024 Flour Exchange Bldg.

Markets supervised: Minneapolis Chamber of

Commerce

Duluth Board of Trade

New York, New York: Geo. H. Baston, In charge

45 Broadway.

Market supervised: New York Produce Exchange

Omaha, Nebraska: R. R. Kauffman, In charge

601 Union State Bank Bldg.

Market supervised: Omaha Grain Exchange

Sacramento, California: L. M. Jeffers, In charge

Capitol Extension Office Bldg.

Markets supervised: Los Angeles Grain Exchange

Grain Exchange Association of the San Francisco Cham-

ber of Commerce

Seattle, Washington: L. E. Wolf, In charge

1840 Exchange Bldg.

Markets supervised: Seattle Grain Exchange

Portland Grain Exchange

Table 1. WHALT: Daily volume of trading (sales)
Chicago Board of Trade during October, 1931.

	F	U T U R	正		
Date	The second secon	3.6	37-	T. 7	All Wheat
	December	March	May	July	Futures
October, 1931					•
1	5,231	77 L	3,555	30	8,893
2	3,667 L	148	2,424 L	0	6,239 L
3	9,998	167	8,217	0 L	18,382
Sunday					
5	8,066	367	6,972	150	15,555
6	12,810	259	8,609	201	21,879
7	8,745	122	5,153	332	14,352
8	16,779 H	177	11,433	727	29,116
9	12,868	589	10,579	846	24,882
10	13,205	250	13,828	428	27,711
Sunday	,		,		,
Holiday					
13	13,755	441	13,800	927	28,923
14	12,897	359	12,964	900	27,120
15	10,078	180	8,878	486	19,622
16	6,601	112	7,913	471	15,097
17	7,881	318	13,293	680	22,172
Sunday	,,001	010	10,200	000	~~, _ / ~
19	12,628	274	20,856	1,343	35,101
20	11,280	394	19,430	1,308	32,412
21	9,803	325	18,587	•	29,957
22	•	89	•	1,242 801	•
23	5,039		15,642		21,571
24 24	11,483	333	30,591	1,254	43,661
	13,912	426	37,917	2,181	54,436
Sunday	E 400	2.50	0T 00T	0.100	75 015
26	5,720	679	27,287	2,129	35,815
27	8,652	320	39,456	1,908	50,336
28	8,161	615	48,793 H	3,048 H	60,617 H
29	5,979	915 H	31,942	1,631	40,467
30	6,300	326	37,524	2,373	46,523
31	7,053	601	38,430	2,196	48,280
Total,					
October, 1931	248,591	8,863	494,073	27,592	779,119
Total,					(2)
September, 1931	225,338	4,093	151,153		405,124(1)
Total,					
October, 1930	581,977	46,866	329,605	8,568	967,016
H-highest; L-lowest	t •				

⁽¹⁾ Total includes 24,540 September wheat.

Table 2. WHLLT: Daily volume of trading (sales) all futures combined at four principal markets, during October, 1931.

Date	Chicago Board of Trade	Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce	Kansas City Board of Trade	Duluth(1) Board of Trade	Total
October, 1	1931				
1	8,893	480 L	586 L	330	10,289
2 .	6,239 L	607	674	151	7,671 L
3 `	18,382	1,208	1,920	1 1 0 L	21,620
Sunday		ŕ	•		•
5	15,555	893	1,927	126	18,501
6	21,879	1,489	1,629	358	25,355
7 .	14,352	1,268	1,596	170	17,386
8	29,116	2,029	2,107	362	33,614
9	24,882	1,689	1,893	175	28,639
10	27,711	956	2,065	350	31,082
Sunday	,		7		, , , , , , ,
Holiday					
13	28,923	1,593	2,543	608	33,667
14	27,120	1,408	2,372	526	31,426
15	19,622	962	1,739	320	22,643
16	15,097	717	1,463	408	17,685
17	22,172	841	2,750	246	26,009
Sunday	ww g == 1 w	0 14	~, 100	210	20,000
19	35,101	1,208	2,545	283	39,137
20	32,412	1,310	3,080	389	37,191
21	29,957	1,533	2,552	278	34,320
22	21,571	1,035	1,621	626	24,853
23	43,661	1,529	3,328	518	49,036
24	54,436	1,759	4,573	658	61,426
Sunday	01,100	2,700	1,010	000	01,120
26	35,815	1,869	3,022	679 H	41,385
27	50,336	1,843	4,618	509	57,306
28	60,617 H	1,955	4,791	651	68,012 H
29	40,467	2,043 H	2,722	554	45,786
30	46,523	1,611	4,810 H	610	53,554
31	48,280	1,680	3,543	317	53,820
Total,	10,200	1,000	0,010	O ± 1	00,020
,	1931 779,119	35,513	66,469	10,312	891,413
Total,		00,020			
,	·,1931 405,124	38,705	46,684	9,047	499,560
Total,					
* *	1930 967,016	74,553	53,546	26,726	1,121,841

H-highest; L-lowest.

⁽¹⁾ All Durum.

Table 3. WHEAT: Daily open commitments of Clearing Members, Chicago Board of Trade, during October, 1931.

		FUTU	RE		All Wheat
Date	Docember	March	May	July	Futures
October, 1931					
1	43,816	1,279	49,218 L	30	94,343
2	43,841 H	1,286	49,451	30	94,608
3	43,304	1,309	50,656	30 L	95,299
Sunday	·	·			
5	42,076	1,260	50,448	112	93,896
6	41,756	1,292	50,844	207	94,099
7	40,726	1,253 L	51,733	708	94,420
8	41,684	1,281	51,268	374	94,607
9	39,085	1,386	52,204	1,174	93,849 L
10	38,730	1,515	53,372	1,331	94,948
Sunday	,	,	,	•	·
Holiday					
13	37,760	1,579	54,616	1,673	95,628
14	37,547	1,674	55,036	2,119	96,376
15	37,986	1,619	56,216	2,215	98,036
16	37,833	1,662	57,360	2,405	99,260
17	37,442	1,679	58,426	2,364	99,911
Sunday	,	,	,	,	,
19	37,389	1,734	59,298	2,823	101,244
20	36,745	1,755	60,230	3,525	102,253
21	36,163	1,643	61,587	3,867	103,260
22	36,273	1,673	61,788	3,961	103,695
23	37,449	1,631	63,292	4,187	106,559
24	37,852	1,570	67,237	4,771	111,430
Sunday	- · , · ·	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , –	
26	37,285	1,551	68,568	5,227	112,631
27	36,629	1,508	70,570	5,489	114,196
28	35,800	1,757	74,336	6,308	118,201
29	34,613	2,011	75,510		118,795
30	33,678	2,084	77,018		119,824
31	32,779 L	•		7,541 H	121,131 H
Average,	02,110 2	2,320 11	70, 200 11	7,012	11,101 11
October, 1931	38,317	1,589	59,953	2,930	102,788
Average,	à				
September, 1931	46,136	814	43,382		95,124(1)
iverage,					
October, 1930	93,170	15,244	65,508	1,625	175,234
H-highest; L-lowest	t •				

⁽¹⁾ Average includes 4,792 average open commitments September wheat.

Table 4. WHEAT: Daily open commitments of Clearing Members, all futures combined at four principal markets, during October, 1931.

	Olos ac ac	7: days 7: d	T7	T) - T 1 / T \	
Dota	Chicago	Minneapolis	Kansas City	Duluth(1)	Mo±c 7
Date	Board of	Chamber of	Board of	Board of	Total
Octobor	Trade	Comiserce	Trade	Trade	
October,		11 150 T	26 700	1 670	177 CIO T
2	94,343 94,608	11,137 L	26,700	1,638	133,818 L
3	95,299	11,270	26,845	1,641	134,364
Sunday	50, A 5 5	11,352	26,812	1,663	135,126
5	93,896	11,530	26,788	1,653	133,867
6	94,099	11,392	26,819	1,666	133,976
7	94,420	11,463	26,828	1,651	134,362
8	94,607	11,580	26,845	1,620	134,652
9	93,849 L	11,749	26,874	1,616	134,088
10	94,948	11,802	27,000 H	1,584	135,334
Sunday	01,010	11,000	27,000 11	1,00-1	100,004
Holiday					
13	95,628	12,014	26,779	1,596	136,017
14	96,376	12,106	26,681	1,426 L	136,589
15	98,036	12,241	26,633	1,483	138,393
16	99,260	12,340	26,666	1,441	139,707
17	99,911	12,354	26,713	1,454	140,432
Sunday	,	,		-,	,
19	101,244	12,253	26,882	1,476	141,855
20	102,253	12,369	26,815	1,449	142,886
21	103,260	12,481 H	26,594	1,462	143,797
22	103,695	12,437	26,438	1,506	144,076
23	106,559	12,336	25,940	1,559	146,394
24	111,430	12,300	25,976	1,716	151,422
Sunday	·	·	ŕ	, .	·
26	112,631	12,229	25,971	1,743	152,574
27	114,196	12,158	25,527 L	1,707	153,588
28	118,201	12,197	25,642	1,794	158,034
29	118,795	12,231	25,980	1,867	158,873
30	119,824	12,421	25,919	1,954	160,118
31	121,131 H	12,406	25,937	1,975 H	161,449 H
Average,					
October,	1931 102,788	12,006	26,492	1,628	142,915
Average,	2022				
the same of the sa	,1931 95,124	11,900	26,073	2,142	135,239
Aversge,	1000 100 004	FO 450	OD 524	11 552	044 802
	1930 175,234	30,432	27,564	11,536	244,766
	; L-lowest.				
(1) £11 D	ar all.				

Table 5. WHEAT: Daily high, low and closing prices of various futures, Chicago Board of Trade, during October, 1931.

(In cents per bushel)

		Ti	ר נו וח דו י	ল		
- Date	ד ת	C E M B E		E	ΑΥ	
Date -						01
	High	Low	Closing	High	Low	Closing
October, 1931					/:	/ /-
1	47 5/8=	47	47 1/4=-1/4		51 1/4	51 3/8-3/8=
2	47 7/8=		47 3/8-3/8=		51 1/2	51 1/2 t
3	47 1/4	45 5/8	45 7/8 b	: 51 3/8	49 3/4	49 7/8-50=
Sunday	_ ,	,		/	- 1	
5	46 1/8	44 5/8 L	45-44 7/8	: 50 1/8=	48 3/4 L	49-48 7/8
6	47 1/4	45 5/8	·	•	49 1/4	51 1/4-1/8
7	47 3/8	46=	46 1/4-1/4=		50 1/8	50 3/8-1/4=
8	48 7/8	46 1/8		: 52 7/8	50 1/4	52 7/8-3/4
9	49 3/8	48		: 53 1/2	52 1/8=	52 3/8-1/2
10	50 1/4	48 5/8=	50 - 50 1/8	: 54 3/8	52 3/4=	54 1/8-1/4
Sunday				•		
Holiday				•		
13	51 1/8	49 3/4	50 1/8-1/4	: 55 3/8	54 1/8	54 1/2 - 5/8
14	51 1/4	49 5/8=		: 55 5/8	53 3/4	54 - 54 1/8
15	50 3/4	49 5/8	50= - 1/8	: 55	53 3/4=	54 1/4-3/8
16	50 3/4	50 1/8		: 54 7/8	54 3/8=	54 3/4-7/8
17	51 3/4	50 3/4	51 1/2-5/8	: 56 1/8	55	55 7/8 - 56
Sunday				•		
19	53 1/8	51 1/4	53 - 53 1/8	: 57 5/8	55 3/4	57 1/2-5/8
20	53 1/4	52 1/8=	52 1/4 - 3/8	: 57 3/4	56 5/8	56 3/4-7/8
21	53 1/8	51 5/8	53-52 7/8	: 57 7/8	56 1/4	57 5/8-1/2
22	52 7/8	52	•	: 57 3/4	56 5/8	56 3/4-7/8
23	54 1/2	51 3/8=	•	: 59 1/8	56	59-59 1/8
24	57	54 3/8		: 61 3/4	58 7/8=	61 1/4-61
Sunday		,	,	,	·	,
26	56	54 7/8	55 1/8-1/4	60 7/8	59 3/4	60 1/8-1/4
27			57 5/8-3/4			
28	58 3/4	56 1/2	57 5/8 b	: 63 5/8	61 3/8	62 3/4-5/8
29	58 3/8	56 7/8	57 3/8-1/4 59 1/4-59	63 3/8	61 3/4	62 1/4-1/8
30	59 1/2	57 1/4	59 1/4-59	64 5/8	62 1/4	64 1/2-1/8
31	61 1/2 H	59 7/8	61 1/8	: 66 1/2 H	64 7/8	65 7/8-66
Range, Octobe	er. 1931	16 7/8			17 3/4	
Net change		/	13 7/8			14 1/4
Since 9/30/31			,			-/ -
Highest for 1		69			66 1/2	
_	·	r. 18, 1931		Oct	. 31, 1931	
Lowest for fu	iture.	44 5/8			48 3/4	
Date,		t. 5, 1931		Oct	. 5, 1931	

H-highest; L-lowest; b-bid; =(equal sign)-split.

WHEAT: Daily closing prices of the December future at Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, Duluth, Winnipeg, Liverpool and Buenos Aires, during October, 1931. Table 6.

		(In cents	per bushel)		Š		
	Chicago	Minneapolis	Kansas City	Duluth(1)	Winnipeg(2)	Liverpoof2)	Buenos Aires
October, 1931				•			•
		9 5/		3	/29	3	7
2	3/8-	9 3/4=		7	9	1/	٦ َ
2 13	45 7/8 b	$58 \ 1/4 = a$	38 1/2 b	51 1/2 b	46 5/8=	52 1/8	40 1/4
Sunday	-		-				•
വ	-44 7/	58 1/8	3/4		و <u>ال</u>	13/	1/
9	1/8-47	09	39 7/8 b	53 1/2 a	3/8-1	2 1/2	40 7/8
2	1/4-1	3/8		1/8	7-47 1/8	2 1/	-
- α	5/8-3/	2/8	1/8	_	7 3/8	دع	7
) on	1/4-3	٦ (5/8	8 3/	4 1/	`_
10	1/8	$62 \frac{1}{4} a$	٠	$55 \ 1/4 \ b$	= 8/9 = 6	55 1/4	43 7/8
Sunday	-				•	•	-
Holidav						i.lo	
5	50 1/8-1/4	7		3	8 3/4	3/8	10
14	-	61 5/8 b	$42 \frac{1}{2} = b$	$55 \ 3/8 = b$	48 3/4 b	6 1/	43 7/8
ا ر ا	5/1-7/8	3/8	π	7/2	8 1/4	7/	. [
) (J	-		3 -	1 5	7 7 0	,	-
01			# / ₩ 	0 /	7	/ - -	1
17	0	-29	7/	1/2	-0c	6 1/	44 1/8
Sunday				-	•	•	
19	-53 1/	ಥ		3	51 1/2	7/	45
20	1/4-3		5/	3/4	52	3/	7
21	-52 7/	7		1/8	53	7	3
22	8-1/	62 3/4 a	44 3/4= b	$59 \ 1/4 \ a$	8	7	44 1/2
23	3/8-1	3/		2		7	-
24	1/8-5	1/		5/8	1	58 7/8	45 1/8
Sunday							•
26	1/8-	6 1/	47 3/4 b	٦	<#1	1/	3/
27	5/8-3/	93/	1/	7	5 3/	7	1/
28	5/8 b	93/	3/8	3	9	5/	3/
29	3/8	8/9 6	1	1	57= 0	1/2	1/
30	/4-5	71 7/8 b		_	_	62 5/8	49 5/8
31	1/	3 3/	م	72 H	0.3/8-1/	64 1/	/٦
t.;19	1.16.1/4	5 5/		21	4 1/	1/	1/
change (1 13 7/	$\frac{4}{2} \frac{1}{}$	3/	19 3/8	14	3/	3/
Since 9/30/31(Dec	ec.						
eac.		11 7/8	-	7 1/4	•	4 3/4	
30.42.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2	· Chicago		7 1/4		5/8		7 1/2
H-highest; L-lo	a-asked;	b-bid; = (equal si	gn				

H-highest; L-lowest; a-asked; b-bid; = (equal sign)-split. (1) Durum prices. (2) See note on last page of this report.

Table 7. CORN: Daily volume of trading (sales) Chicago Board of Trade, during October, 1931

	F	U T U R E	-		All Corn
Date	December	March	May	July	Futures
October, 1931			-		
1	3,015	54	1,310		4,379
2	4,689 .	134	1,444		6,267
3	8,422	154	. 3,78 7		12,363
Sunday	•		. ,		,
5	6,405	160	3,627		10,192
6	8,936	171	3,670	21 L	12,798
7	5,133	177	3,138	71	8,519
8	9,488 H	191	5,780	124	15,583 H
9	6,616	110	3,583	83	10,392
10	4,211	100	2,313	99	6,723
Sunday	-,		,		,
Holiday					
13	4,595	111	2,380	178	7,264
14	3,335	171	1,634	93	5,233
15	2,267	97	1,108	120	3,592
16	1,462 L	45 L	999 L	113	2,619 L
17	4,169	65	2,367	91	6,692
Sunday	2,200	00	~,00.	01	0,002
19	4,274	196	2,942	239	7,651
20	4,389	176	2,881	256	7,702
21	2,721	100	2,546	279	5,646
22	2,776	64	1,438	121	4,399
23	5,186	179	4,036	312	9,713
24	4,148	222		158	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Sunday	4,140	222	4,616	100	9,144
26	2,978	61	7 700	583	7 011
27		98	3,389		7,011
28	4,547		4,146	521	9,312
29	5,350	137	6,007	791 H	12,285
30	5,915	198	8,019	443	14,575
	7,196	142	7,646	467	15,451
31	4,696	577 H	8,042 H	662	13,977
Total,	7.00 07.0	7 000	00 040	r 005	000 400
October, 1931	126,919	3,890	92,848	5,825	229,482
Total, September, 1931	152,318	2,125	40,670	ma une delle	221,233(1)
Total, October, 1930	268,743	31,666	125 2/19	3 721	
H-highest; L-lowes		01,000	125,248	3,781	429,448

⁽¹⁾ Total includes 26,120 September Corn.

Table 8. CORN: Daily volume of trading (sales) all futures combined at Chicago and Kansas City, during October, 1931.

Date	Chicago Board of	Kansas City Board of	Total	-
	Trade	Trade	10001	
October, 1931			-	
1	4,379	104	4,483	
2	6,267	128	6,395	
3	12,363	354	12,717	
Sunday	,	A	7	
5	10,192	332	10,524	
6	12,798	517	13,315	
7	8,519	264	8,783	
8	15,583 H	467	16,050 H	
9	10,392	158	10,550	
10	6,723	210	6,933	
Sunday	,		,	
Holiday				
13	7,264	158	7,422	
14	5,233	172	5,405	
15	3,592	127	3,719	
16	2,619 L	64 L	2,683 L	
17	6,692	348	7,040	
Sunday	, , , , ,		., 5 2 5	
19	7,651	174	7,825	
20	7,702	239	7,941	
21	5,646	76	5,722	
22	4,399	108	4,507	
23	9,713	244	9,957	
24	9,144	230	9,374	
Sunday	0,222	200	0,011	
26	7,011	235	7,246	
27	9,312	229	9,541	
28	12,285	382	12,667	
29	14,575	376	14,951	
30	15,451	491	15,942	
31	13,977	588 H	14,565	
Total,		000 11	21,000	
October, 1931	229,482	6,775	236,257	
Total,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
September, 1931	221,233	7,413	228,646	
Total,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	T & CALCO		
October, 1950	429,448	19,503	448,951	
, , ,			110,001	

Table 9. CORN: Daily open commitments of Clearing Members, Chicago Board of Trade, during October, 1931

Date	F	U T U R			All Corn
<u> </u>	December	March	May	July	Futures
October, 1931					
1	20,565 H	1,242	9,542 L		31,349
2	20,477	1,250	9,570		31,297
3	19,672	1,242 L	9,864		30,778 L
Sunday	20,012	2,~1~ 1	0,001		55,1.52
5	19,327	1,256	10,455		31,038
6	19,833	1,262	10,905	11 L	32,011
7	19,747	1,334	11,745	128	32,954
8	20,089	1,314	11,114	57	32,574
9		•	•	144	33,089
10	19,624	1,307	12,014		•
	19,960	1,289	11,846	209	33,304
Sunday					
Holiday	10 017	1 000	73 OCE	740	77 504
13	19,913	1,297	11,965	349	33,524
14	19,681	1,278	12,127	374	33,460
15	19,631	1,319	12,271	414	33,635
16	19,571	1,310	12,292	476	33,649
17	19,731	1,312	12,281	484	33,808
Sunday			•		
19	19,450	1,332	12,315	594	33,691
20	19,4:4	1,329	12,274	668	33,715
21	19,223	1,347	12,298	696	33,564
22	19,266	1,386	12,410	730	33,792
23	19,612	1,418	12,399	868	34,297
24	19,401	1,495	12,275	919	34,090
Sunday		·			
26	19,195	1,525	12,320	970	34,010
27	18,792	1,545	12,344	1,012	33,693
28	18,675	1,576	12,213	1,180	33,644
29	18,380	1,586	13,182	1,374	34,522
30	17,549	1,617 H	14,034	1,402	34,602
31	16,630 L	1,585	15,168 H	•	· ·
Average,					0170111
October, 1931	19,363	1,375	11,970	661	33,268
Average.					
S-ptember, 1931	20,208	1,147	7,392		33,532(1)
Average,	~~,~~~				00,000
October, 1930	26,497	7,255	17,560	683	51,812
H-lighest; L-lower	st.	.,			02,022

H-Lighest; L-lowest.
(1) Average includes 4,784 Average open commitments September corn.

Table 10. CORN: Dail Topen commitments of Clearing Members, all futures combined, at Chicago and Kansas City, during October, 1931.

	Chicago	Kansas City	
Date	Board of	Board of	Total
	Trade	Trade	
October, 1931			
1	31,349	1,414 L	32,763
2	31,297	1,449	32,746
3	30,778 L	1,494	32,272 L
Sunday			
5	31,038	1,526	32,564
6	32,011	1,493	33,504
7	32,954	1,497	34,451
8	32,574	1,486	34,060
9	33,089	1,467	34,556
10	33,304	1,556	34,860
Sunday		·	·
Holiday			
13	33,524	1,578	35,102
14	33,460	1,615	35,075
15	33,635	1,586	35,221
16	33,649	1,580	35,229
17	33,808	1,551	35 , 359
Sunday	·	,	ŕ
19	33,691	1,607	35,298
20	33,715	1,641	35, 356
21	33,564	1,641	35,205
22	33,792	1,641	35,433
23	34,297	1,646	35,943
24	34,090	1,611	35,701
Sunday	,	,	,
26	34,010	1,650	35,660
27	33,693	1,708	35,401
23	33,644	1,805	35,449
29	34,522	1,816 H	36,338
30	34,602	1,794	36,396
31	34,874 H	1,789	36,663 H
Lverage,		-	
October, 1931	33,268	1,602	34,869
Average,		2,000	01,000
September, 1931	33,532	1,358	34,890
iverage,			
October, 1930	51,812	2,633	54,445
, 2000	0.1.901.0	Σ, σου	01,110

Table 11. COFN: Daily high, low and closing prices of various futures, Chicago Board of Trade, during October, 1931.

(In cents per bushel)

			F U T U R	E		
Date	DE	CEMBI	E R	M	ĀY	
	High	Low	Closing	High	Low	Closing
October, 1931				:		
1	35 3/4	35 1/4	35 1/4-1/4=	: 39 1/2	39 1/8=	39 1/4
2	35 7/8	$34 \ 3/4$: 39 3/4	38 5/8	38 5/8-3/4
3	34 5/8	33 1/2	33 5/8-1/2	: 38 5/8	37 3/8	37 1/2 - 3/8
Sunday				•		
5	33 7/8	$32 \ 3/4 = I$	The state of the s	: 37 3/4	36 5/8 L	37 1/8-37
6	34 7/8	33 3/8=		: 38 3/4	37	38 3/4 - 5/8
7	34 7/8	33 5/8=		: 39 1/4	37 1/2	37 7/8-3/4
8	35 7/8	33 5/8		: 40 1/8	37 1/2	40
9	36	34 3/4	•	: 40 3/8=	39 1/8	
10	35 3/4	34 7/8=	35 3/8 - 3/8=	: 40 1/4	39 1/8	39 3/4-7/8
Sunday				•		
Holiday	a= a/.	7.5/2	~ . ~ /~ ~ / ·	•	70 7/0	50 2 /0 50
13	35 3/4	34 5/8=		: 40	38 7/8	39 1/8-39
14	35 1/2=	34 5/8	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	: 39 3/4	38 3/4	39-39 1/8
15	35 3/8=	$34 \ 3/4$: 39 1/2=	39	39 1/8 - 1/8=
16	35 3/8	34 3/4		: 39 1/2	38 7/8=	39 3/8-1/2
17	36 1/4	35 1/2	36-35 7/8	: 40 1/2	39 1/2	40 1/4-1/8
Sunday	77 1/0	SE 57 /4	70 7/0 77	. /1 1/n	40	43 7/0 3/9
19	37 1/8	35 3/4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	: 41 1/2	40	41 3/8-1/2
20	37 5/8	36 5/8		: 41 7/8	41	41 1/4-1/8
21	37 1/4	36 5/8		: 41 1/2	40 3/4	41 3/8-3/8=
22 23	37 1/8= 37 1/4	36 1/2		: 41 3/8=	40 7/8 40	40 7/8-41
24	38 3/4	35 1/2 37 1/8		: 41 7/8 : 43 1/8=	40 41 5/8	41 3/4-7/8 42 1/2
Sunday	30 3/4	3/ 1/0	20 1/0-1/4	. 40 1/0=	4T 9/0	42 1/2
26	37 3/4	3 7 1/9	37 3/8 - 1/4=	· 12 3/8	41 1/9	11 3/1
27	38 7/8	36 7/8-	38 3/4 - 5/8	. 42 0/0	41 1/2	43-42 7/8
28	39 1/2	37 1/2	39 - 38 7/8	· 43 7/8	42 1/8	43 1/2-3/8
29	40 3/8	38 1/2	39 3/4 - 5/8	. 45 1/4	43 1/8	44 1/2-3/8
30	40 1/2	39 5/8	39 3/4-5/8 40 1/2-3/8	45 1/2	44 1/2	45 3/8-1/4
31	41 1/2 H	40 5/4	41 1/8-41	: 46 5/4 H	45 3/4	46 1/4-1/8
Range, Octobe	r,1931	8 3/4		:	10 1/8	
Net change			5 1/2	•		6 3/4
Since 9/30/31	•			•		
Highest for f		56 1/2			49	
Date,		pr. 1, 193	31	/.u	g. 1, 1931	
Lowest for fu		32 3/4=			36 5/8	
Date,	0	ct. 5, 193	31	. Oc	t. 5,1931	

H-highest; L-lowest; =(equal sign)-split.

Table 12. CORN: Daily closing prices of the December future at Chicago, Kansas City and Busnos Aircs, during October, 1931

(In cents per bushel)

Date	Chicago	Kansas City	Buenos Aires
October, 1931	/ / -		
1	35 1/4-1/4=		23 3/8
2	34 3/4-7/8	31 a	22 3/8 L
3	33 5/8 - 1/2	30 1/8= b	22 7/8
Sunday	55 3 /4 3 /5 -		
5	33 1/4-1/8 L	29 3/4= b L; 31 1/8 a 30 3/8 b	22 3/4
6	34 7/8-3/4	31 1/8 a	22 7/8
7	33 7/8-3/4=	30 3/8 b	22 7/8
8	35 7/8-3/4=	31 7/8= b 31 1/2= b	23 7/8
9	34 7/8=-35	31 1/2= b	25 1/4
10	35 3/8 - 3/8=	$32 \ 1/4 = b$.	25 1/8
Sunday			
Holiday	74 8/0 8/4		03 5 /4
13	34 7/8 - 3/4	31 5/8= b	26 3/4
14	34 7/8 - 35	31 1/2= a	25 1/2
15	35 - 35=	31 5/8= b	25 7/8
16	35 1/4 - 3/8	$31 \ 3/4 = b$. $32 \ 1/2 = b$	27 3/8
17	36 - 35 7/8	32 1/2= D	26 3/4
Sunday	76 0 /0 70	77 5 /0	57 1 /5
19	36 7/8 - 37	33 5/8=	27 1/2
20 21	37 - 36 7 /8	33 3/8= a	20 1/4
22	37-37 1/0 76 5 /0 1 /0	33 5/8 = b . $33 1/8 = b$.	≈0 90 1 /0
23	20 3/0-1/2	33 1/5= 5 7	20 1/0
24	37 1/8-1/4 38 1/8-1/4	33 3/4= b 35 1/4	∠C 0/C
Sunday	3C 1/6-1/4	30 1/4	20 1/2
26	37 3/8-1/4=	71 7/0	30
27	30 3 /4 = 5 /0	34 3/8 35 5/8= b	31
28	38 3/4 - 5/8 39 - 38 7/8	35 5/8= b ·	33 1/2 H
29	39 3/4 - 5/8	36 3/4	31 1/2 n
30	40 1/2 - 3/8	$37 \ 3/4 = b$	31 3/4
31	41 1/8-41 H	38 3/4 b H	32
Range, October, 1931	8	9	11 1/8
Net change (Advance	5 1/2	7	9 1/4
Since 9/30/31 (Decline	J 2/ ~	,	-/-
in race Spread (Over Chi			
(Under Ch	icago	3 1/4	9 3/8

H-highest; L-lowest; a-asked; b-bid; =(equal sign)-split.

Table 13. OATS: Daily volume of trading (sales), all futures combined at Chicago and Minneapolis, during October, 1931.

Date	Chicago Board of Trade	Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce	Total
October, 1931			
1	808	139	947
2	563	100	663
3	2,081	114	2,195
Sunday			
5	1,360	195	1,555
6	1,323	143	1,466
7 *	1,017	61 L	1,078
8	1,189	216	1,405
9	1,020	86	1,106
10	624	1 15	739
Sunday			
Holiday			
13	956	198	1,154
14	1,090	168	1,258
15	381 L	168	549 L
16	480	365	845
17	703	80	783
. Sunday			
19	1,201	137	1,338
20	1,126	151	1,277
21	788	114	902
22	564	127	691
23	968	- 63	1,036
24	2,143	234	2,377
Sunday	7,		··· '
26	1,321	180	1,501
27	1,914	137	2,051
28	2.641	148	2,789
29	1,965	199	2,164
30	1,360	249	1,609
31	2,893 H	465 H	3,358 H
Total,			
October, 1931	32,479	4,357	36,836
Total,	1		
September, 1931	33,533	3,813	37,346
Total,			
October, 1930	67,822	7,329	75,151

Table 16. RYE, BARLEY, and FLAX: Daily volume of trading, (sales), all futures combined at certain specified markets, during October, 1931.

Date	R	Y E	BARLEY	FLAX.
	Chicago	Minneapolis	: Minneapolis	: Duluth
October, 1931			•	•
1	412	105	: 107	: 157
2	250 L	99	: 98	: 77
3	7 80	158	: 109	: 74
Sunday			•	:
5	866	130	: 126	: 153
6	533	93	: 152	: 89
7	384	102	: 87	: 95
.8	646	245	: 123	: 72
9	471	274	: 95	: 95
10	336	229	: 83	: 93
Sunday			•	•
Holiday			•	•
13	252	355	: 94	: 135
14	393	398	: 57	: 94
15	607	197	: 31 L	: 57
16	469	70 L	; 33	: 159 H
17	511	142	50	: 71
Sunday			•	•
19	707	203	: 94	: 90
20	1,567	503	: 124	: 150
21	1,177	25 8	: 66	: 43
22	402	97	: 149	: 95
23	552	215	: 78	: 36 L
24	917	299	: 88	: 106
Sunday			•	:
26	452	221	: 64	: 74
27	1,047	435	: 57	: 90
28	1,189	271	: 87	: 56
29	664	195	: 146	: 82
30	1,516	649 H	: 161	: 74
31	2,408 H	494	: 349 H	: 75
Total,	The second secon	agai, garres de como estado estada de como de	A B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	
October, 1931	19,508	6,437	2,708	: 2,392
Total;				•
September, 1931	19,694	4,140	3,639	2,507
Total,	7		The second section of the sect	•
October, 1930	26,115	4,709	5,959	4,264

H-highest; L-lowest.

Table 17. RYE, BIRLEY and FLAX: Daily open commitments of Clearing Members, all futures combined at certain specified markets, during October, 1931.

Date	R	Y E	:	BARLEY	FLAX
	Chicago	Minneapolis	:	Minneapolis	: Duluth
October, 1931			•		6
1	8,453	3,165		2,126	: 835
2	8,496	3,161	•	2,144	: 838
3	8,419	3,117		2,149	: 864
Sunday	0,110	0,11,	:	29 110	. 001
5	8,361 L	3,114	•	2,169 Н	: 863
. 6	8,454	3,155	•	2,094	: 870
7	8,623	3,134	•	2,091	: 863
8	8,569	3,096		2,072	: 891
9		•			: 904
	8,712	3,115		2,045	
10	8,682	3,135	•	2,015	: 912
Sunday			:		
Holiday	0 811	F7 00 1	:	0.014	. 07.4
13	8,711	3,201	:	2,014	: 934
14	8,599	3,304	:	2,001	: 935
15	8,629	3,318 H	:	1,994	: 941
16	8,557	3,31,1	:	1,992	: 954
17	8,640	3,309	:	1,995	: 963 H
Sunday			:		:
19	8,665	3,317	:	2,002	: 921
20	9,037	3,236	:	2,006	: 925
21	8,941	3,226	:	2,012	: 928
22	8,994	3,226	:	2,005	: 937
23	9,010	3,217	:	2,023	: 932
24	9,010	3,156	:	1,976	: 878
Şunday		·	:	·	:
26.	9,109	3,161	:	1,976	: 873
27	9,129	3,157	:	1,982	: 649
23	9,120	3,151	:	1,978	: 719
29:	9,135	3,163	:	1,979	: 713
30	9,023	3,034	:	1,939 L	: 715
31	9,293 H	2,978 L	:	1,976	: 683 L
_verage,			:		•
October, 1931	3,734	3,179	:	2,029	: 871
nverage,			:		•
September, 1931	8,407	3,251	:	2,063	: 867
nverage,			:		•
October, 1930	20,342	5,394	:	7,300	: 1,804

RYE, BARLEY and FLAX: Baily closing prices of the December future at Chicago, Minneapolis, Winnipeg and Duluth, during October, 1931. (In cents per bushel) Table 18.

				t + t		A T CT	
		K Y E	.,	BARLE	() 30 3 2 3 3 3	. Tuluth	
Date	Chicago	Winneapolis	Winnipeg/1/	MINIERDOI	2011111	707	
October, 1931				••		••	•
	3/	6 3/	8 5/8=	7 1/	/29	N	1/2
1 a		/29	77 8	6 3/4	6 3/4	4 3/4	83 1/2 a
) F.	37 b	/8 a	28 7/8 b	: 35 5/8 a	26 3/4 b	Q	8
Sunday		-	-				
2	5/	5 1/	2/8	5 1/4	6 3/8	22 1/	1/
) (C	3/8	6 5/8	3/4a	5 5/8	7 3/	21 1/2	84 5/8
0 (0	7	6 1/4	5/8	D.	7 3/	21 3/4	7
- α	, ,	7 1/	5/8	5 3/	7 3/	24 1/4	5/
ာ တ	1/2	8	30 3/4 a	: 35 a	8	: 123 1/2 b	<u>/</u> 4
0.1	39 1/8 a	7 3/8=	2/8	2	8 1/	24 3/8	3/
Sunday				••		••	
Holiday	-	•	•			••	
13	38 5/8 a	7 1/	1/4	43/	8 1/	25 1/2	1/2
14	5/	7 1/	31 7/8 b	4 5/	9 1/	27 3/4	1/
15		7 1/	1/4	4 3/	7 3/8	26 1/4	3/4
16	38 7/8	37 3/8	32	: 34 3/4	28 5/8 a	: 124 1/2 a	1/2
17		~	32 5/8 a	5 1/	9 3/4	26 b	م
Sunday				••		••	
19	5	28 3/8= p	7	5 3/	0 1/2	න න	4 3/
20	$40 \ 3/4$	_	34 3/8 b	: 36 1/8	29 3/4 b	: 129 3/4	83 5/8 b
21	3/		3/8	6 1/	7 1	29	3 7/
22	2	7	1/8	6 1/	9/2 0	301/	4 1/8
23	1/8	3/8		6 3/	13/	31	5 3/
24	3/	7	1/4	6 5/	3 3/4	3	63/
Sunday			•			••	
26	_	8/2-6	3/	9	2 3/8	311/4	7
27	42 1/4	1 1/		6 3/	23/	33 1/	7
28	42 a	<u>, </u>	1/	6 1/	31/	341/4	2/8
50	42	17		6 5/	4 1/2	341/	1/8
30	44 1/2	42 7/8 b	40 1/8 b	: 37 3/8 b H	351/4a	: 137 a	89 3/4 a
	_	1/2	5/	7 1/	61/2	38 1/2 a	1/4
Range, October, 1931	8 1/8	ω	13	3/	0 1/		3/4
) agueu	7 1/8	8/2 9	13 5/8	-	0 5/		
/31 (Decline				•			-
Average Spread (Over C	Chicago	1	-	••			
John (Under	Chicago	1.3/8	9	•			
H-highest; L-lowest; s	a-asked; b-bid	d; = (equal sign)-split.				

Table 19. ALL GRAINS: Daily volume of trading (sales), all futures combined at four principal markets during October, 1931.

Date	Chicago Board of	Minneapolis	Kansas City	Duluth	
		Chamber of	Board of	Board of	To tal
	Trade	Commerce	Trade	Trade	
October, 1931		interaceurin etimologische mallichen von Leinenbereite State Sinkersteile St			
1 ,	14,492	88 7 L	690 L	502	16,571
2	13,319 L	944	802	299	15,364 L
3	33,606	1,617	2,274	223 L	37,720
Sunday	•	•	•		,
5	27,973	1,396	2,259	282	31,910
6	36,533	1,924	2,146	462	41,065
7	24,272	1,561	1,860	271	27,964
8	46,534	2,652	2,574	443	52,203
9	36,765	2,208	2,051	304	41,328
10	35,394	1,413	2,275	458	39,540
Sunday	•	·	·		·
Holiday					
13	37,395	2,271	2,701	753	43,120
14	33,836	2,061	2,544	649	39,090
15	24,202	1,389	1,866	408	27,865
16	18,665	1,216	1,527	577	21,985
17	30,078	1,145	3,098	395	34,716
Sunday		·			·
19	44,660	1,668	2,719	419	49,466
20 -	42,807	2,187	3,319	613	48,926
21	37,568	2,009	2,628	366	42,571
22	26,936	1,442	1,729	855 H	30,962
23	54,894	1,921	3,572	568	60,955
24	66,640	2,410	4,803	781	74,634
Sunday					
26	44,599	2,377	3,257	765	50,998
27	62,609	2,528	4,847	688	70,672
28	76,732 H	2,492	5,173	787	85,184 H
29	57,671	2,624	3,098	812	64,205
30	64,850	2,738.	5,301 H	711	73,600
31	6 7, 553	3,080 H	4,131	629	75,398
Tutal	1,060,588	50,160	73,244	14,020	1,198,012
Average	40,792	1,929	2,817	539	46,077

WHEAT, CORN, OATS, RYE, BARLEY and FLAX: Total volume of trading (sales) at all contract markets during October, 1931. (In thousands of bushels, i.e., "000" omitted) Table 20.

Farket	Wheat	Corn	0a.t s	Rye	Barley	Flax	Total All Grains
Trade	779,119	229,482	32,479	19,508	1 1	 	1,060,588
	30,237	8,011	246	S S	!!	!!!	38,516
Chamber of Commerce	35,513	!	4,357	6,437	2,708	1,145	50,160
Board of Trade	66,469	6,775	1 1			!!!	73,244
Board of Trade	10,312(1)	!	1 1	1,316	1	2,392	14,020
Louis Ferchants Exchange	1,023	195	1	1	!	!!!	1,218
Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce	1,546	1,130	539	293	!!!	! ! !	3,508
Omaha Grain Exchange	23	51	CQ.	1	!!!!	 	56
Grain Exchange	727	!	}	=	!	Ĭ Į	727
Fortland Grain Exchange	241	!!		!	! ! !	1	241
Francisco Chamber of Commerce	!	!		1	1 1	i I I	0
Angeles Grain Exchange	1 1	!!!	!	!	! ! }	!	0
Tork Produce Exchange	75(2)	1	! ! }	} 	1	1 1 7	75
	925, 265	245,644	37,623	27,576	2, 708	3,537	1,242,353
	519,339	237,727	38,330	24,552	3,728	3,738	827,414
1	1,160,044	461,148	76,232	32,827	5,988	6,254	1,742,493

⁽²⁾ Bonded Wheat.

Table 21. WHEAT and CORN: Maximum open commitments of clearing members, Chicago Board of Trade, with dates maximum was reached during life of each future.

	WHEAT		:	CC	RN		
Future	Maximum	Date	:	Future	Maximum		Date
1924 May	76,973	Jan. 3,1924	:	1924 May	49,683	Mar.	6,1924
1925 "	107,472	Dec. 9,1924	:	1925 "	51,527	Dec.	15,1924
1926 "	94,694*	Dec. 31,1925	:	1926 "	43,594	Feb.	16,1926
1927 "	79,001	Dec. 14,1926	:	1927 "	64,777	Feb.	4,1927
1928 "	57,543	Jan. 18,1928	:	1928 "	73,819	Feb.	29,1928
1929 "	112,671	Dec. 31,1928	:	1929 "	58,197	Feb.	28,1929
1930 "	162,892	Jan. 17,1930	•	1930 "	29,655	Feb.	21,1930
1931 "	118,031*	Dec. 17,1930	•	1931 "	42,437*		22,1931
Average Max.	101,160	2000 21, 12000	:	Average Max.	51,717	0 411	22,200
1924 July	40,645	May 12,1924	:	1924 July	30,448	May	17,1924
1925 "	54,161	May 22,1925	:	1925 "	31,933	Mar.	13,1925
1926 "	54,724	June 3,1926	:	1926 "	35,440	May	29,1926
1927 "	41,842	May 23,1927	:	1927 "	47,235	May	17,1927
1928 "	71,317	Apr. 30,1928	:	1928 "	56,958	May	2,1928
1929 "	77,098	May 7,1929	:	1929 "	36,971	May	6,1929
1930 "	66,173	May 15,1930	•	1930 "	26,442	May	2,1930
1931 "	37,171	Mar. 27,1931	:	1931 "	21,101	June	5,1931
Average Max.	55,391	, ,	:	Average Max.	35,816		,
1924 Sept.	54,081	July 10,1924	:	1924 Sept.	22,036	June	2,1924
1925 "	48,737	June 20,1925	:	1925 "	27,389	July	15,1925
1926 "	52,170	Aug. 4,1926	:	1926 "	35,512	July	9,1926
1927 "	53,028	Aug. 4,1927	:	1927 "	66,837	July	2,1927
1928 "	61,951	July 5,1928	:	1928 "	39,068	Aug.	6,1928
1929 "	97,098	July 18,1929	:	1929 "	26,148	July	13,1929
1930 "	69,183	July 28,1930	:	1930 "	19,549	July	8,1930
1931 "	44,786	July 21,1931	:	1931 "	16,531	July	•
Average Max.	60,129	,	:	Average Max.	31,634	·	,
1923 Dec.	61,886	Sept. 13,1923		1923 Dec.	28,686	Nov.	6,1923
1924 "	75,381	Sept. 10,1924		1924 "	33,032	Oct.	•
1925 "	66,616*		•	1925 "	34,345	Nov.	6,1925
1926 "	69,627	Sept. 10,1926	•	1926 "	35,186	Sept.	•
1927 "	67,534	Sept. 17,1927	•	1927 "	51,568		15,1927
1928 "	86,240	Sept. 19,1928	•	1928 "	62,603	Nov.	1,1928
1929 "	162,988	Sept. 17,1929	•	1929 "	•		•
1930 "	109,256	Sept. 17,1929 Sept. 17,1930	•	1930 "	31,163 32,219	_	13,1929
Average Max.	87,441	20pv 11, 1000	:	Average Max.	38,600	Aug.	29,1930
1928 March	16,879	Dec. 12,1927	:	1928 March	27 EU/	Dea	10 100
1929 "	14,398	Jan. 4,1929	•	1929 "	23,574	Dec.	19,1927
1930 "	19,713	Dec. 21,1929	•		19,114	Dec.	31,1928
1931 "	18,112*	•	•	2000	7,250	Jan.	7,1930
Average Max.	17,276	110 A • TO • TAOO	•	2002	8,383*	Nov.	12,1930
Troide May.	11,210	1,	<u>:</u>	Average Max.	14,580		

^{*}Old and New Style combined.



Note: Because of the wide fluctuations in foreign exchange, which began September 21, 1931, and are still continuing, the Liverpool prices are calculated from the closing price of the pound sterling on the money exchange and the closing price of Liverpool futures on the grain exchange, while the Winnipeg prices are calculated from the closing price on the linnipeg grain exchange and the discounts on Canadian currency as used by the Continental-Illinois Bank & Trust Co.

The following tables show the reported high, low and closing quotations on the pound sterling, together with the high, low and closing per cent discounts applied to Canadian currency:

	Pound High	Sterling	Closing	:	Canadian Curren	
	111 811	LOW	OTORTHE	High	Low	Closing
1931				:Per Cent	Per Cent	Per Cent
	\$3.99 1/2	6 7 07	67 05	;		
			\$3.95	: 13 1/2	10	12-13
2	3.97			: 12.66	12.66	12.66
3	3.85	•		: 12.85	12.85	12.85
5	3.84				12.18	12.37
6	3.94 1/2		3.91 1/2			11.89
7			3.84 1/2	: 11:11	10.71	10.71
8	3.88 1/2	3.81 1/2		: 11.50	10.81	10.90
9	3.88 1/2	3.86 1/2	3.86 1/2	: 10.71	9.90	9.90
10	3.90 1/2	3.86 1/2	3.90	: 9.78	9.10	9.19
13	3:90 1/2	3.87 3/4	3.88	: 9 1/4	11 5/8	11 3/8
14	3.89 1/2	3.86 1/2	3.89	: 10 1/2	11 1/2	11
15	3.88 1/2	3.86 3/4	3.87	: 11	11 3/4	11 1/2
1:6	3.87 3/4	3.84 3/4	3.8 7	: 11 1/8		
17	3.88 3/4		3.88			
19	3.90 3/4		3.90		11	10 3/4
20	3.96		3.94			11
21	3.97		3.96		11	10 1/4
22	3.94 1/2	•	3.93 1/2			10
23	3.92 3/4		3.91 3/4		10 1/2	10 1/8
24	3.92 1/2				10 1/4	10 1/2
26	3.93 3/4	•			10 1/4	10 1/8
27	3.91	•			10 1/4	
28	3.93	,	3.90 1/2			9 3/4
29	3.87 1/2	3.86	•	: 9 1/2		10
30	3.87	3.85	•	: 95/8		
31	3.64				10 1/2	10 1/4
	1					=, -

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